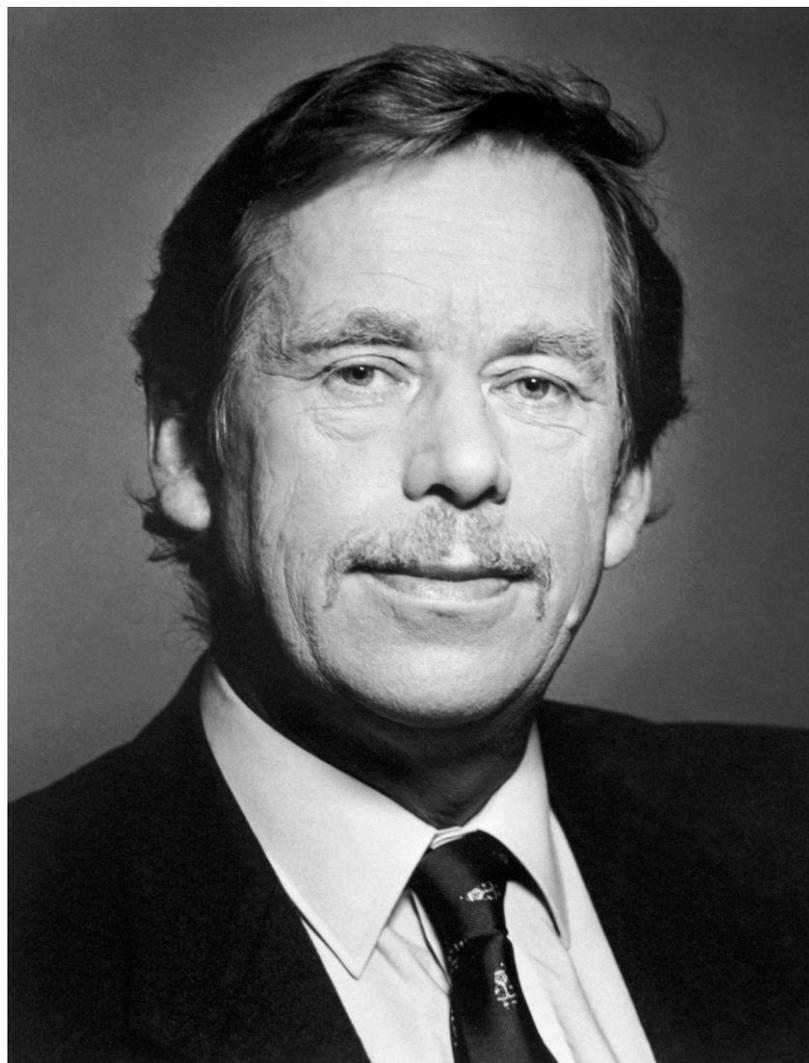




Václav Havel

* 5. 10. 1936 Praha

† 18. 12. 2011 Hrádeček



Václav Havel was Czech-writer, dramatist and belletrist. He was the last president of Czechoslovakia.(1989-1992) and the first president of Czech republic(1993-2003). After he ended study on elementary school in years 1951. He shouldnt more study becouse of communism. In first half of fiftieth years he acceded to teaching chemical analyst and in evening school he studied on grammar school(he ended school in1954). Next he studied on economic school of Czech university technic teaching but after two years he left. After coming back from two years military duty he worked as stage technic in theater ABC.

In years 1962-1966 he studied dramaturgy on theater school of performing arts. In years 1964 he got married with Olga Šplíchalová. In theater „On rail“ was there his first theater texts where had ring out his game „Garden ceremony“ (1963). After inhibition Prague spring Václav step out against communism. In years 1975 he wrote letter to president Husák, where he shows warning of contradictions in Czechoslovakia society. In January 1977 he publicated Charta 77(text that lend name and porsonality move of protesting side of Czechoslovakia people). In April 1979 he became co-founder in commission for defend unjust pursued.

For his civil attitude was three times in prison and completely he was in prison five years. Václav was 29. December 1989 chosen for Czechoslovakia president. In his inauguration talk he promised freedom choices which he did in 1990. From office president of Czechoslovakia he resigned at day 20. June 1992. At day 26. January 1993 chose deputy house Václava Havla as first president of single Czech Republic. His wife Olga worked on beneficent activities. In years 1990 she set up commission of good will. She was focused on bodily and mental handicap. In January 1996 after bad ill she died.

Olga Havlová

*11. 7. 1933

† 27. 1. 1996



In year 1996 they found him tubercular illness lungs. After radical action therapy was successful. His big support was to him his girlfriend Dagmar Veškrnová, he married her after dismiss from hospital in January 1997. 20. January 1998 he was again chosed as Czech president. He ended his duty as president in 2003. Václav Havel died 18. January 2011 becouse of his longtime health problems. He died in temple.

Ceny a Medaile

1977-Mezinárodní cena svobody pro Chartu 77

1984-Cena Obie

1989-Cena Svobody pro Chartu 77

1989-Mírová cena západoněmeckého knižního velkoobchodu

1990-Cena demokracie

1990-Medaile Rady Evropy

1990-Cena demokracie

1990-Mírová cena Světového liberálního svazu

1990-Mezinárodní cena míru

1991-Cena obránce svobody

1993-Prezidentská medaile

1994-Medail Svoboda

Ceny a Medaile

1997-Cena "za úsilí o nápravu věcí lidských"

1997-Cena Evropské rady pro divadlo

1998-Cena Evropský státník roku

2000-Občanská cena

2001-Velká cena Světové akademie kultur

2001-Medaile míru

2002-Cena za lidská práva

2003-Cena Společnosti pro vědy a umění

2003-Cena za celoživotní dílo

2003-Prezidentská medaile svobody

2006-Výroční cena za osobní přínos československé a